

**Dermot Nally  
Papers**

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10 DOWNING STREET  
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From the Private Secretary

15 November 1993

*John Martin,*

I have asked David Blatherwick if he could kindly pass this letter and its enclosure to you, and give a copy also to Sean O hUiggin.

The Prime Minister was very grateful to the Taoiseach for the time which he gave me last on Friday evening. I gave him a full report as soon as I returned on Saturday. Now is not the place for me to go further into substance, save to say that we shall obviously continue to work as rapidly as possible in moving through the sequence which I described. One additional element is that I understand that Archbishop Eames may be seeking to have a further discussion with the Taoiseach before he comes to see the Prime Minister.

May I add to the Prime Minister's appreciation my own thanks to you and Sean for your time and your hospitality, including a dinner the excellence of which I did not fail to notice despite the invigorating conversation accompanying it?

Later this evening, the Prime Minister will be delivering a strong statement on Northern Ireland as a substantial part of his speech to the Lord Mayor's Banquet. I enclose the relevant part of his advance text. You may wish to pass a copy to the Taoiseach. The Prime Minister drafted this passage in the light of my report, and specifically of some of the views you expressed. As you will see, he addresses in the most explicit form the importance of the opportunity for peace, and the fact that we are "actively seeking a framework to deliver peace, stability and reconciliation".

Please keep in touch as things develop in the run up to the bilateral summit and beyond. The Prime Minister is in no doubt of the importance of our Governments continuing to work together, which, as you know, he asked which cause concern on

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one side or the other, we should communicate directly and quickly - and not, I hope, pay too much attention to the press, much of whose speculation is at the moment distinctly unhelpful.

*Yours truly*  
*Roderic Lyne*

RODERIC LYNE

Mr Martin Mansergh

Solun Mazoo

15/11/93

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Northern Ireland: the opportunity

My Lord Mayor, you have already paid tribute to the work of the City Police. I fully support that.

But I would also applaud the quiet but effective way the City responded to the Bishopsgate bomb. Business life went on. And practical measures were taken to reduce risks in the future.

The fact that terrorists bombed and murdered on the mainland make us all much more aware of the feelings of people in Northern Ireland as they contemplate the horror of the terrorist murders in their community. And of the bravery of the security forces there.

There may now be a better opportunity for peace in Northern Ireland than for many years.

There are several important elements coming together.

First, there is a burning desire on each side of the community for peace.

Not a peace at any price - but a peace that is fair and just.

This strength of feeling is far more intense than we have seen before. No one wants to continue living with death and terror and fear for another 25 years. This desire for peace gives an opportunity we must try to take.

Second, the Irish Government have shown a new understanding of the rights and concerns of Unionists. They are willing to reach out to them and, I believe, to make constitutional change a part of an overall settlement.

They accept, rightly, that it is for the people of Northern Ireland, freely and democratically, to determine their own future.

Third, most of the constitutional parties in Northern Ireland are engaged purposefully in discussions about a political settlement.

They accept that flexibility is needed to achieve a settlement. That some cherished positions will have to be modified.

All accept that no change can be made to the status of Northern Ireland without the consent of its people.

These elements present the opportunity we are determined to pursue.

Against the sombre history of Ireland, many will say that the odds are against us.

I accept that. I accept that all concerned will have to show courage, court unpopularity, break down old barriers, and take risks.

That is why we are, for our part, now actively seeking a framework to deliver peace, stability and reconciliation.

I shall not raise false hopes or set deadlines. We need both a permanent cessation of violence and intensification of the political talks.

These objectives are complementary.

We shall press forward in all three areas of the political talks.

In developing democratic and accountable structures within Northern Ireland.

In the search for a new relationship between the North and the South of Ireland.

And in building closer cooperation between the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland.

And when a true basis for an agreed package is established, we aim to bring all participants back around the table to secure a lasting settlement.

We shall work to protect all the people of Northern Ireland and of Britain from terrorism; and to convince the men of violence in both communities to end violence, unconditionally and forever, and to choose instead the path of legitimate and democratic political activity.

Some would deny them that path on account of their past and present misdeeds. I understand that feeling, but I do not share it.

Let me make explicit what has always been implicit.

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Those who decline to renounce violence can never have a place at the conference table in our democracy.

But if the IRA end violence for good then - after a sufficient interval to ensure the permanence of their intent - Sinn Fein can enter the political arena as a democratic party and join the dialogue on the way ahead.

There can be no secret deals. No rewards for terrorism. No abandonment of the vital principle of majority consent.

But there is the incentive that peace would bring a new and far better way of life to all the people of that troubled land.