FORUM FOR PEACE
AND RECONCILIATION



FÓRAM UM SHÍOCHÁIN AGUS ATHMHUINTEARAS

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Forum to debate peace proposals received from the public

The Forum for Peace and Reconciliation will this week hold the first in a series of public meetings at which individuals and groups who have written to the Forum will be invited to attend and outline their views in person.

One of the Forum's first decisions was to seek contributions from the public on how lasting peace and reconciliation can be fostered. The response to the Forum's call for public submissions has been very encouraging and, over the next three months, the Forum will have an opportunity to consider many of the new and innovative suggestions made.

The Forum's Chairperson, Judge Catherine McGuinness, highlighted the importance of the public submissions in bringing to the fore issues and ideas that might otherwise have been neglected. Judge McGuinness noted that an impressive range of topics are dealt with in the first batch of submissions currently being examined by the Forum. These include: the importance of cross-border co-operation, the need to bring people together by means, for example, of sporting contacts and exchanges between Community groups, the desirability of strengthened British-Irish links. the role of education in overcoming divisions, the significance of the Irish language, the introduction of a Bill of Rights, economic regeneration, equal status for the different symbols and expressions of identity, local government reform and an unarmed police force.

Submissions stressed the value of broadcasting and of music in introducing the two traditions to each other. There was a call for the setting up of a new civil and human rights organisation to work for justice in Northern Ireland and for greater co-operation on tourism and between youth groups. One contributor proposed a new national peace day to be celebrated North and South. Another called for the evolution of a new umbrella identity for Northern Ireland formed around the ideal of peace. There was a call on the British Parliament to guarantee that there will be no re-partition if a majority in Northern Ireland opts for a united Ireland.

Several submissions suggested that changes are needed in the South, including a new national anthem, and the creation of a more open, tolerant and inclusive society. One submission proposed rejoining the Commonwealth. Different views were expressed about changes to Articles 2 and 3.

A number of contributors presented themselves as reflecting a unionist or northern Protestant

outlook. Among the points made in these submissions were that Unionists see themselves, politically and culturally as British, opposition to any effort to alter the ethos of Northern Ireland, and the idea that Protestant self-determination cannot be minimised or ignored.

The submissions advocate a wide variety of constitutional options including confederation. consociation, a unitary state, joint sovereignty and even an independent "Ulster West."

Judge McGuinness said that during the next three months most of the Forum's meetings would be open to the public. The first public submission will be made on Friday when Mr. Roy Garland, from Belfast, will address the Forum in a personal capacity. Mr. Garland's submission stresses the need to heal the wounds of the past and supports a new Community Assembly in Northern Ireland with considerable powers which can provide a basis for a new and non-coercive relationship between all the peoples of these islands.

The Forum's Chairperson, Judge Catherine McGuinness, said that she hoped "the sessions at which we hear public submissions will highlight new aspects of the reconciliation process". She hoped that the decision to hold more public sessions would create a better understanding of what the Forum is all about.

For further information, please contact Dan Mulhall, Forum Spokesman, Tel: 6707577/6707540.